

## Demonstrative pronouns

Plural	Singular				Gender
	Far	Near	Near	Far	
<i>Those</i> أُوْلَائِكَ	<i>That (m)</i> ذَٰلِكَ	<i>This (m)</i> هَٰذَا			Male
<i>These</i> هَٰؤُلَاءِ	<i>That (f)</i> تَٰلِكَ	<i>This (f)</i> هَٰذِهِ			Female

\*\* Note: these are used with non-human plurals whether the noun is feminine or masculine.

Examples:

<i>These are pens/ Those are pens</i>	<i>Those are girls</i>	<i>That is a boy</i>	<i>This is a boy</i>
هَٰذِهِ/ تَٰلِكَ أَقْلَامٌ **	أُوْلَائِكَ بَنَاتٌ	ذَٰلِكَ وُلْدٌ	هَٰذَا وُلْدٌ
	هَٰؤُلَاءِ بَنَاتٌ	تَٰلِكَ بِنْتُ	هَٰذِهِ بِنْتُ
	<i>These are girls</i>	<i>That is a girl</i>	<i>This is a girl</i>

**Exercise (1):** Fill in the table below using the nouns in the box. Which pronoun would be used with which noun? An example has been done for you.

سَمَاءٌ، أُخْتُ، دَارٌ، قَمَرٌ، بَيْتٌ، أُمَّهَاتٌ، شَمْسٌ، قَلَمٌ، عَيْنٌ، مُسْلِمٌ، ذِكْرٌ، صَالِحَاتٌ، حَيَاةٌ، قَدَمٌ، رَبٌّ،

تَٰلِكَ	هَٰؤُلَاءِ	هَٰذَا
<i>That is a sky</i> تَٰلِكَ سَمَاءٌ		

**Exercise (2):** Fill in the blanks to translate the sentences. Vocabulary has been provided to help you.

*A way*    سَبِيلٌ
*A teacher*    مُعَلِّمٌ
*A friend*    صَدِيقٌ
*A hand*    يَدٌ
*A book*    كِتَابٌ

1. This is my way: \_\_\_\_\_
2. Those are teachers (m): \_\_\_\_\_
3. These are our friends: \_\_\_\_\_
4. This is a hand: \_\_\_\_\_
5. That is a book: \_\_\_\_\_